

#EMD2024

EMD

EUROPEAN MARITIME DAY

Svendborg
30-31 May 2024



European
Commission



Svendborg
Kommune



DANISH MARITIME AUTHORITY



WS B-4. Diverse data serving EU policies and the Blue Economy for a sustainable future

Friday, 31 May 2024 | 11:15 - 12:30

Co-organized by EMODnet, EU Blue Economy Observatory and EEA



EMODnet



European Marine
Observation and
Data Network



European
Commission

Energy, Climate change, Environment

EU Blue Economy Observatory

European Environment Agency





WS B-4. Diverse data serving EU policies and the Blue Economy for a sustainable future

Friday, 31 May 2024 | 11:15 - 12:30

Moderator:

- **Kate Larkin**, Head of EMODnet Secretariat, Seascope Belgium

Speakers:

- **Jordi Guillen**, Project Leader, JRC
- **Michela Ghiani**, Project Leader, JRC
- **Kate Larkin**, Head of EMODnet Secretariat, Seascope Belgium
- **Alessandro Pititto**, Coordinator EMODnet Human activities, COGEA - Bip Group, EMODnet
- **Stéphane Isoard**, Head of Group, Oceans and sustainable blue economy, European Environment Agency (EEA)



WS B-4. Diverse data serving EU policies and the Blue Economy for a sustainable future

Friday, 31 May 2024 | 11:15 - 12:30

Agenda

Introduction:

11:15-11:20: Welcome and Introduction, with Slido wordcloud 1: Where are data sourced? (Kate Larkin, Moderator)

Presentations:

11:20-11:30: EMODnet (Kate Larkin and Alessandro Pittito)

11:30-11:40: European Blue Economy Observatory (Michela Ghiani and Jordi Guillen)

11:40-11:50: European Environment Agency (Stéphane Isoard)

Audience Reflections:

11:50-12:00: Audience reflections on presentations

Panel:

12:00-12:02: Introduction to Panel Discussion (incl. Slido wordcloud 1 results & Slido 2 launch (Kate Larkin, Moderator)

12:02-12:15: Panel Discussion: Reflect on audience inputs and Slido poll 1 (2' per panelist)

12:15-12:18: Slido poll 2 results

12:18-12:27: Panel Discussion: Quick-fire round to close on gaps and data provision (Slido poll 2) and emerging user requirements and service evolution

Conclusions and next steps:

12:27-12:30: Concluding remarks (Kate Larkin, Moderator)

slido



Where do you get the data that you need for your marine and maritime activities?

① Start presenting to display the poll results on this slide.



WS B-4. Diverse data serving EU policies and the Blue Economy for a sustainable future

Presentations:



EMODnet



European Marine
Observation and
Data Network

Kate Larkin: Head, EMODnet Secretariat, Seascope Belgium

Alessandro Pittito: Coordinator, EMODnet Human Activities, COGEA BIP-Group



EMODnet

European Marine
Observation and
Data Network

- The EC marine data service of EC DG MARE, funded by EMFAF;
- The most comprehensive and diverse EU public service for *in situ* (field/survey) marine environmental and human activities data provided as pan-European, integrated, FAIR data and data products;
- Delivered by > 120 partners and hundreds of experts across Europe, aggregating, standardizing and harmonizing Europe's ocean observing and data collection efforts in European regional sea-basins, Northeast Atlantic Ocean, Arctic Ocean, and increasingly EU Overseas territories.



One central map viewer

to visualise all EMODnet data

120
partners

1 OCEAN 1 EMODnet

One single portal

One central metadata catalogue

to enhance data search and discovery

+100
use cases

Discover, visualise and
download marine data and products
across 7 thematics and hundreds of parameters



BATHYMETRY



HUMAN ACTIVITIES



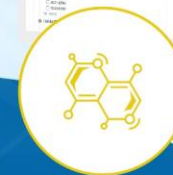
PHYSICS



GEOLOGY



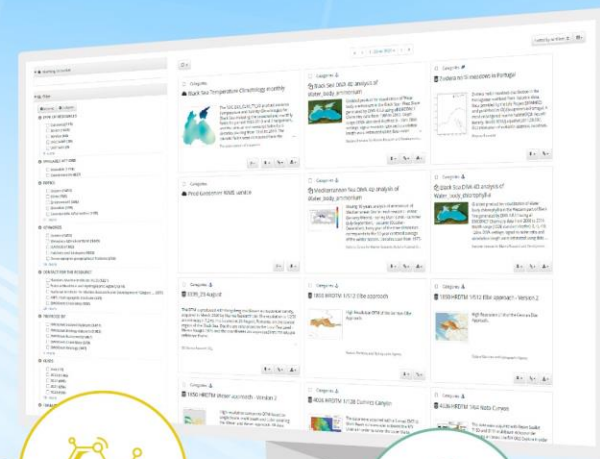
SEABED HABITATS



CHEMISTRY



BIOLOGY



EMODNET.EC.EUROPA.EU



The European Marine Observation and Data Network (EMODnet) is financed by the European Union under Regulation (EU) 2021/1139 of the European Parliament and of the Council of 7 July 2021 establishing the European Maritime, Fisheries and Aquaculture Fund.

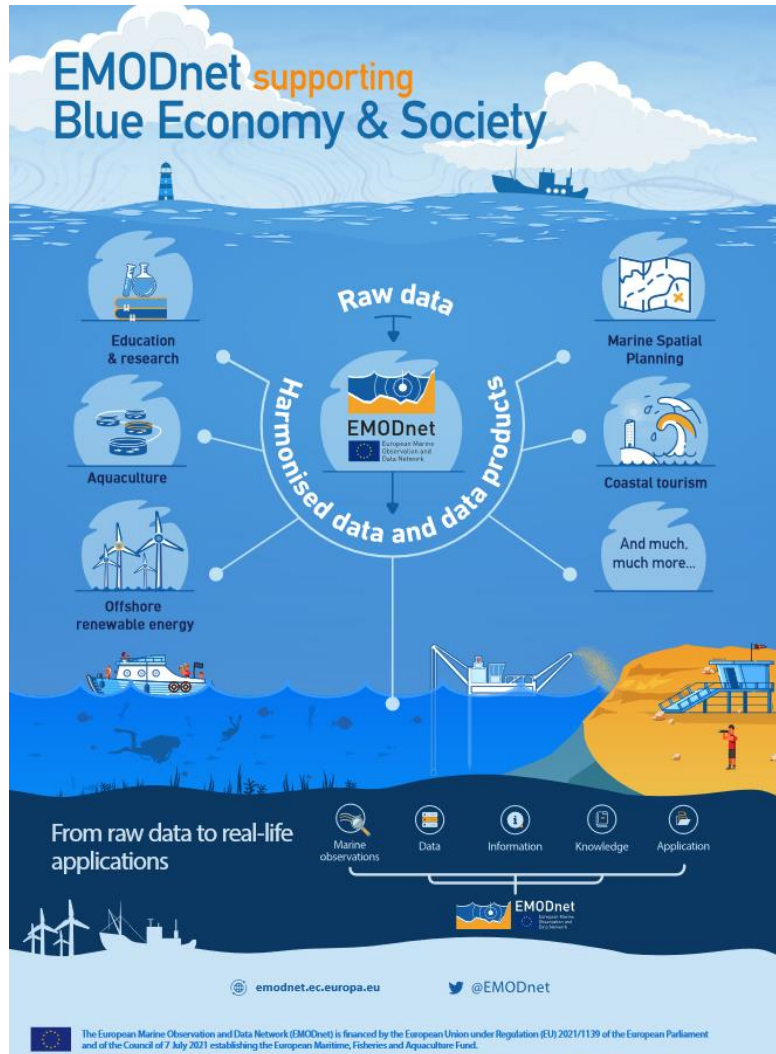
YOUR GATEWAY TO *IN SITU* MARINE DATA IN EUROPE AND BEYOND



EMODnet
European Marine
Observation and
Data Network

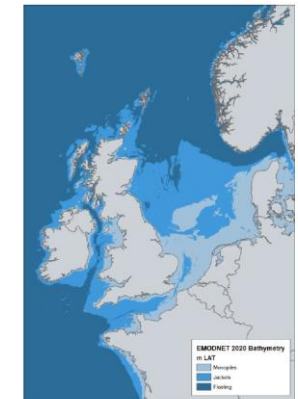
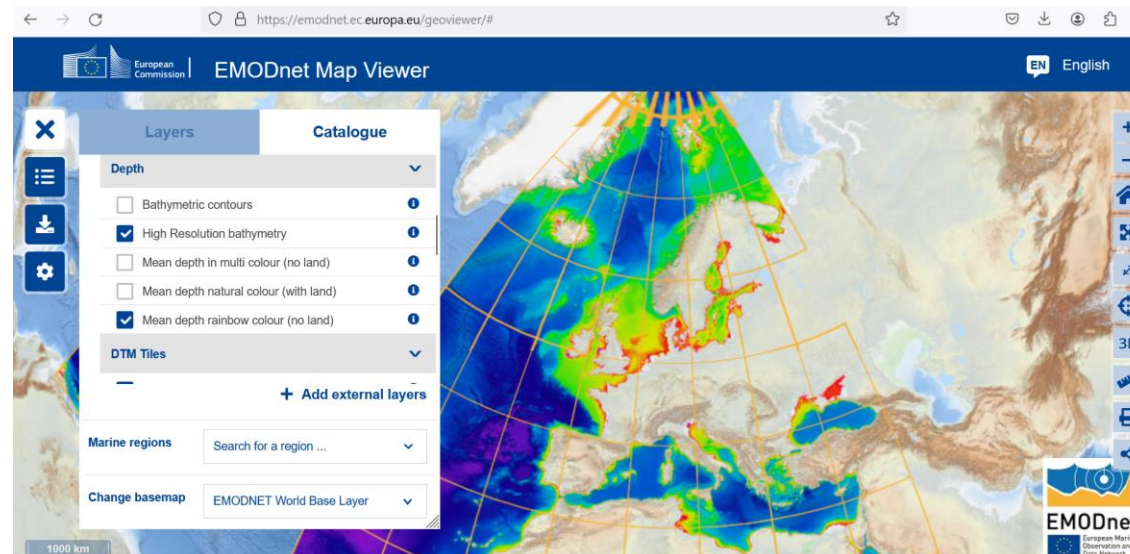
Multidisciplinary, interoperable marine data, information and knowledge

Supporting the Blue Economy in Europe and beyond



*"We use hundreds of datasets throughout the lifecycle of an offshore wind farm, and **EMODnet** is one of our main sources of data, especially in the early phases of development e.g., **EMODnet Bathymetry** is our «go to» dataset until our own geophysical surveys are carried out and compared, **EMODnet Seabed Habitat data** are also used for **Environmental Impact Assessments**"*

Kieran Bell, Ørsted, EMODnet for ORE workshop, 20-21 September 2022





EMODnet for the Blue Economy: Win-win partnerships

EMODnet for Business workshops:

- Free online Blue Economy workshops;
- Experts spanning the sector value chain, EU Policy officials, EMODnet experts and more;
- *Coming soon:* 2024 workshop: Marine data for Ports, Marinas, Boating and Shipping;

Join the EMODnet Associated Partnership to increase your company's visibility, gain access to expert EMODnet knowledge experts on marine data uses and requirements, data/metadata best practice, digital services, and more.



Contact secretariat@emodnet.eu for more information!





Multidisciplinary, interoperable marine data, information and knowledge

Supporting EU policy

EMODnet: *in situ* marine data service

EMODnet serves users in policy, research, industry, and society, the EU Digital Twin Ocean and global ocean data initiatives



EMODnet
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Bathymetry



Biology



Chemistry



Geology



Human activities



Physics



Seabed habitats



Discover,
visualise and download
marine data and products across
7 thematic and hundreds of parameters

 [Submit your data to EMODnet Data Ingestion](#)

EUROPEAN UNION



**EU
MISSIONS**

RESTORE OUR OCEAN AND WATERS

The European
Green Deal

#EUGreenDeal

EUROPEAN
CLIMATE
PACT

#MyWorldOurPlanet
#EUClimatePact

Bringing nature
back into our lives

EU 2030 Biodiversity strategy



EMODnet
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Multidisciplinary, interoperable marine data, information and knowledge

Supporting EU policy e.g., MSFD



Chemistry

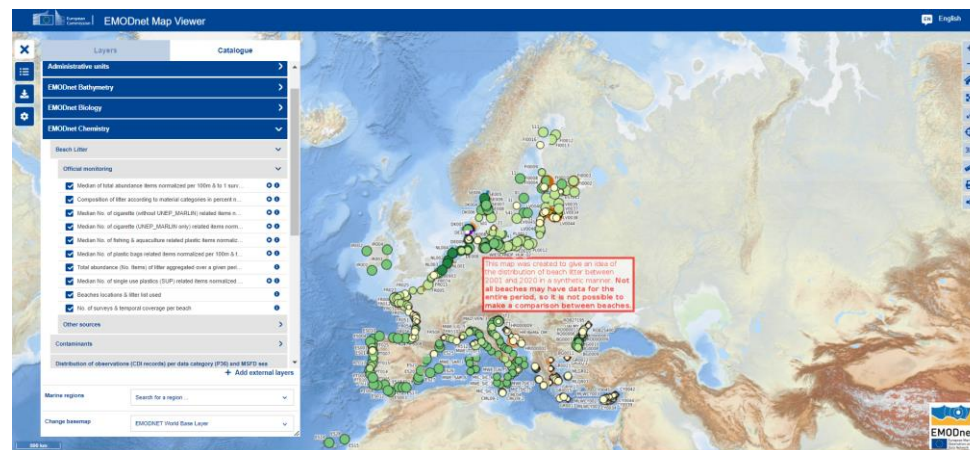
11 May 2021

EMODnet Chemistry: a point of reference for management of marine litter data in the context of the EU Marine Strategy Framework Directive

EMODnet Chemistry provided valuable contributions to the completion of a [Joint List of Litter Categories for Marine Macrolitter Monitoring](#) that includes the litter types occurring in the coastal and marine environment. The list can be used to enable comparable monitoring across the European Seas and beyond, as well as across different compartments of the marine environment.

GOVERNMENT/PUBLIC ADMINISTRATION

Continue reading



EMODnet offers a pan-European beach litter database, produced in collaboration with and used by the EU JRC/MSFD Technical Group on Marine Litter. Used by national authorities, policy makers and European projects.

Chemistry

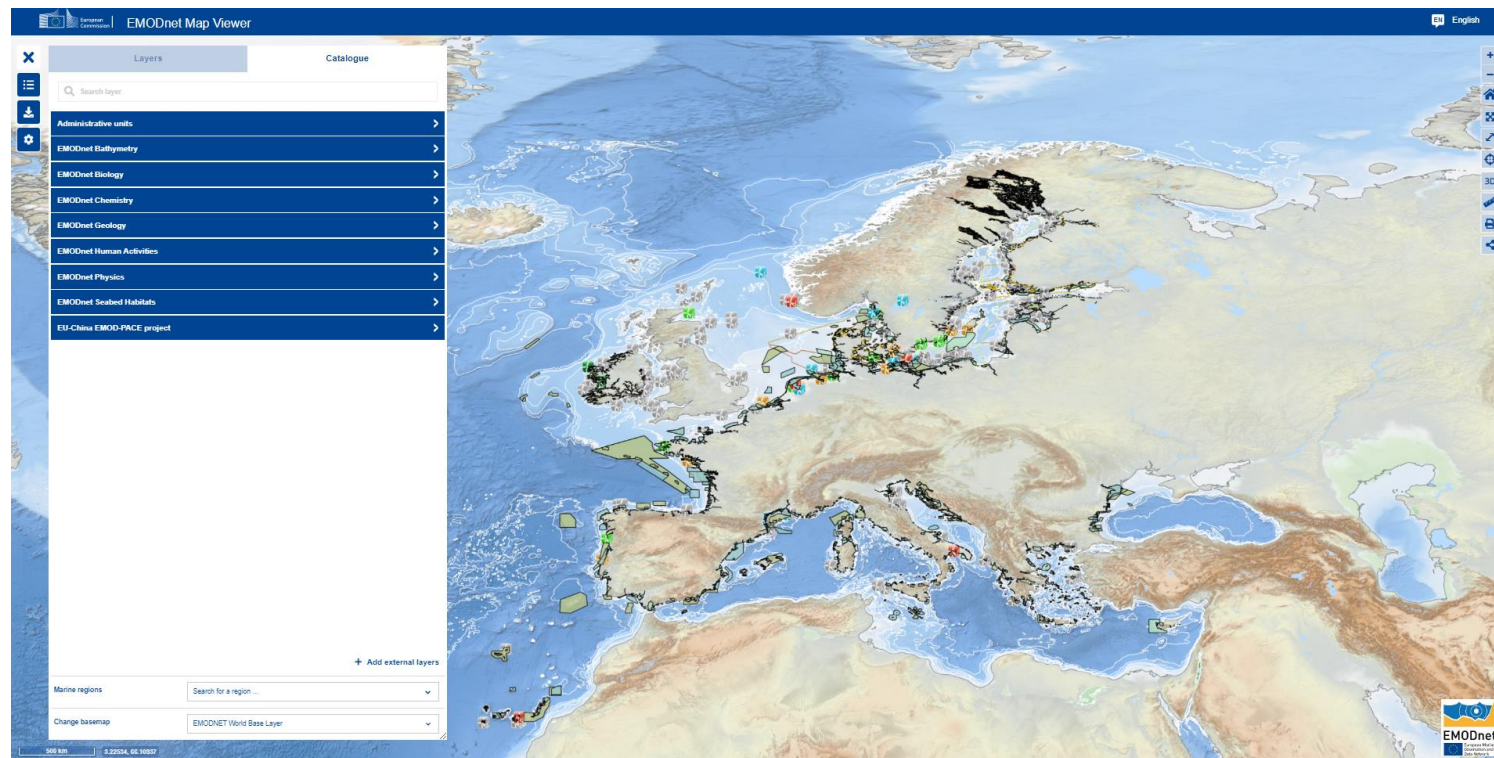
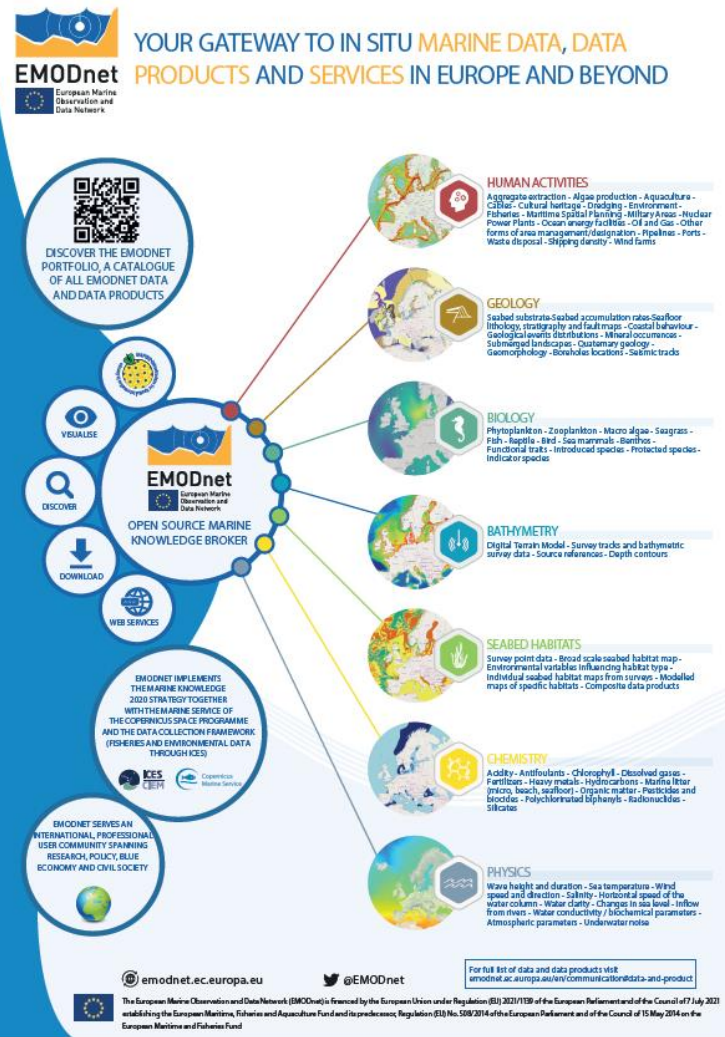
08 May 2024

EMODnet Marine litter data used to develop and test the first Marine Litter Assessment Tool

[EUROqCHARM](#) is an EU-funded H2020 project that lasted from 01 November 2020 – 31 October 2023. The project provided harmonised methodologies for the monitoring and assessment of marine plastics (macro-, micro- and nano-) in all environmental compartments: water, soil/sediment, air, and biota. Additionally, it released blueprints for standards of marine litter monitoring and data management and recommendations for policy and legislation.



Multidisciplinary, interoperable marine data, information and knowledge
Supporting EU policy e.g., MSPD



EMODnet hosts Member State Maritime Spatial Plans and is a hub for information on ocean health and human activities across European regional seas, to inform National and transboundary MSP, including climate-smart MSP.



Layers

Catalogue

Administrative units >

EMODnet Bathymetry >

EMODnet Biology >

EMODnet Chemistry >

EMODnet Geology >

EMODnet Human Activities >

EMODnet Physics >

EMODnet Seabed Habitats >

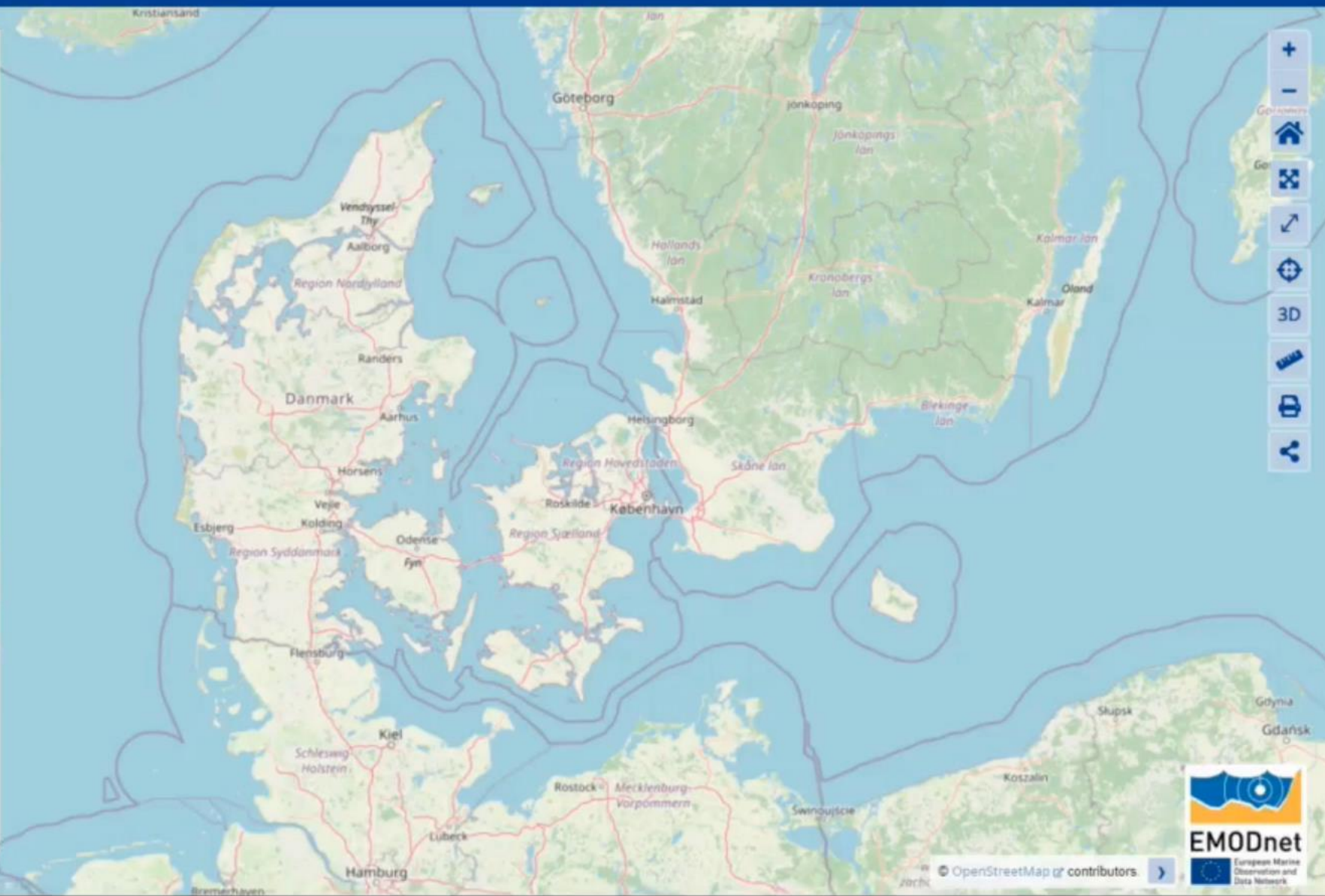
EU-China EMOD-PACE project >

+ Add external layers

Marine regions

Change basemap

50 km

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European Marine
Observation and
Data Network

© OpenStreetMap & contributors



EMODnet wind farm and hydrocarbon extraction datasets to support the development of wind farm projects

An innovative Danish company, [C2Wind](#), employing ten specialists divided between its two offices located in Copenhagen and Fredericia, aims to **reduce the cost of energy associated with offshore wind power** by providing a holistic approach to the design of offshore wind turbines. Since its establishment in 2015, C2Wind has hit the ground running, working with some of the largest players in the offshore wind industry, both in Denmark and internationally.

Operating in a country which is regarded as the home of modern wind energy and a world leader in research and development of wind energy, C2Wind draws on all resources including [EMODnet Human Activities](#) to get the job done.

For the last several years, **the EMODnet Human Activities portal has become a vital tool for C2Wind. Wind farm and hydrocarbon extraction datasets** are the most commonly explored datasets, identifying locations of already existing structures. Additional datasets on occasion are surveyed to provide the full extent of human activities. **This crucial information is used in the preliminary phases of projects, determining areas of interest for the development of wind farm projects.**



EMODnet plays a role in building the first submarine electricity interconnection between Spain and France

The [Biscay Gulf project](#) aims to build the first submarine electricity interconnection between Gatika (near Bilbao, Spain) and Cubnezais (near Bordeaux, France). The project will increase the exchange capacity from 2,800 to 5,000 MW, increasing the safety, stability and quality of electricity supply between the two countries and also with the rest of Europe.

To do so, the existing Gatika-Lemoiz infrastructure comprising two 400 kV electricity power lines will be used. The underground section will run for less than 100 km from the right bank of the River Dordogne, passing beneath this river and the Garonne to reach the Aquitaine coast via the Médoc region, fully respecting the environment and human activity. Numerous factors must be considered in this coastal region, such as: environmental awareness, busy beaches, urban centres, awareness of coastline regression and the possibility of using infrastructures that already exist to sleeve rapidly the coastline.

EMODnet is assisting the building of the infrastructure supporting [a set of studies](#), carried out in accordance with the Spanish Environmental Impact Assessment procedure, needed to make the territorial and environmental diagnosis of the effects caused by the project. One example of these studies is represented by the paper published by the consultancy company Biosfera XX Estudios Ambientales where the data made available by EMODnet Bathymetry, Human activities and Seabed Habitats have been used.



EMODnet is the *in situ* pillar for the European Digital Twin Ocean

Evolving digital data services for next generation EU Policy, R&I and Blue Economy user requirements

European Digital Twin of the Ocean

A leap in ocean knowledge and sustainable action

EDITO DATA LAKE ENGINE

Logos at the bottom: EU, EU MISSIONS, MERCATOR OCEAN INTERNATIONAL, VLIZ.

EDITOInfra
European Digital Twin Ocean

EMODnet
European Marine Observation and Data Network

Copernicus Marine Service

Logos at the bottom: EU, MERCATOR OCEAN INTERNATIONAL, VLIZ.

The European Green Deal

SHAPING EUROPE'S DIGITAL FUTURE



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emodnet.ec.europa.eu

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the latest news





WS B-4. Diverse data serving EU policies and the Blue Economy for a sustainable future

Presentations:



Michela Ghiani: European Commission, JRC, Project Leader

Jordi Guillen: European Commission, JRC, Project Leader



THE 2018 ANNUAL ECONOMIC REPORT ON



THE EU BLUE ECONOMY REPORT 2020



THE EU BLUE ECONOMY REPORT 2022



THE EU BLUE ECONOMY REPORT. 2019



THE EU BLUE ECONOMY REPORT 2023



THE EU BLUE ECONOMY REPORT 2024

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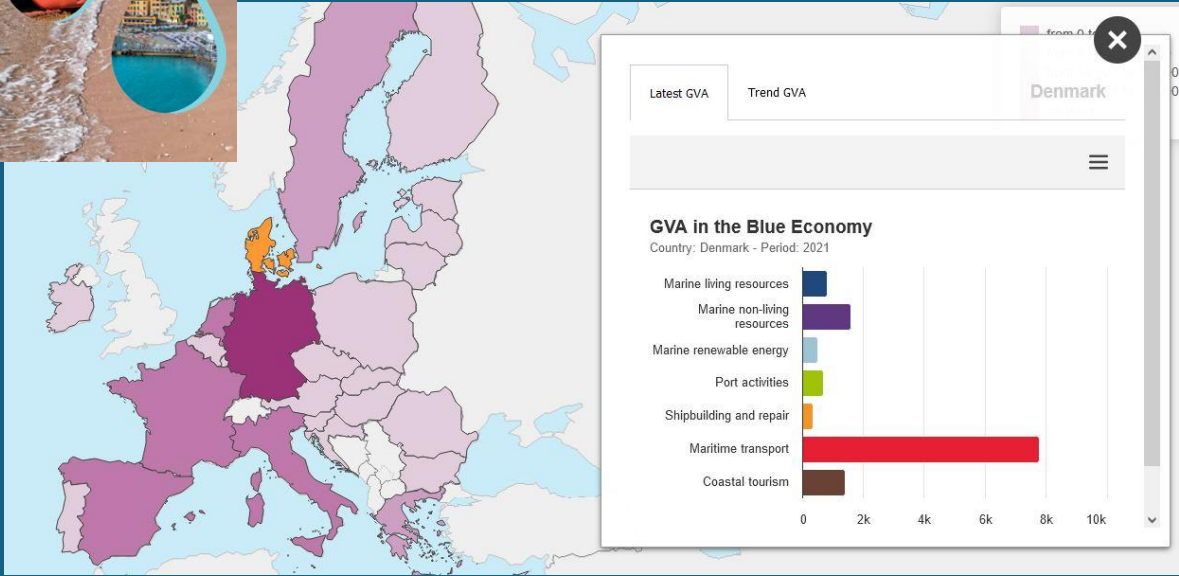



European Commission




THE EU BLUE
ECONOMY
REPORT
2024

The EU Blue Economy Observatory







Blue Biotechnology




Coastal tourism




Desalination




Infrastructure and Robotics




Marine living resources




Marine non-living resources




Marine Renewable Energy




Maritime defence




Maritime transport




Ocean energy



Port activities



Research and innovation

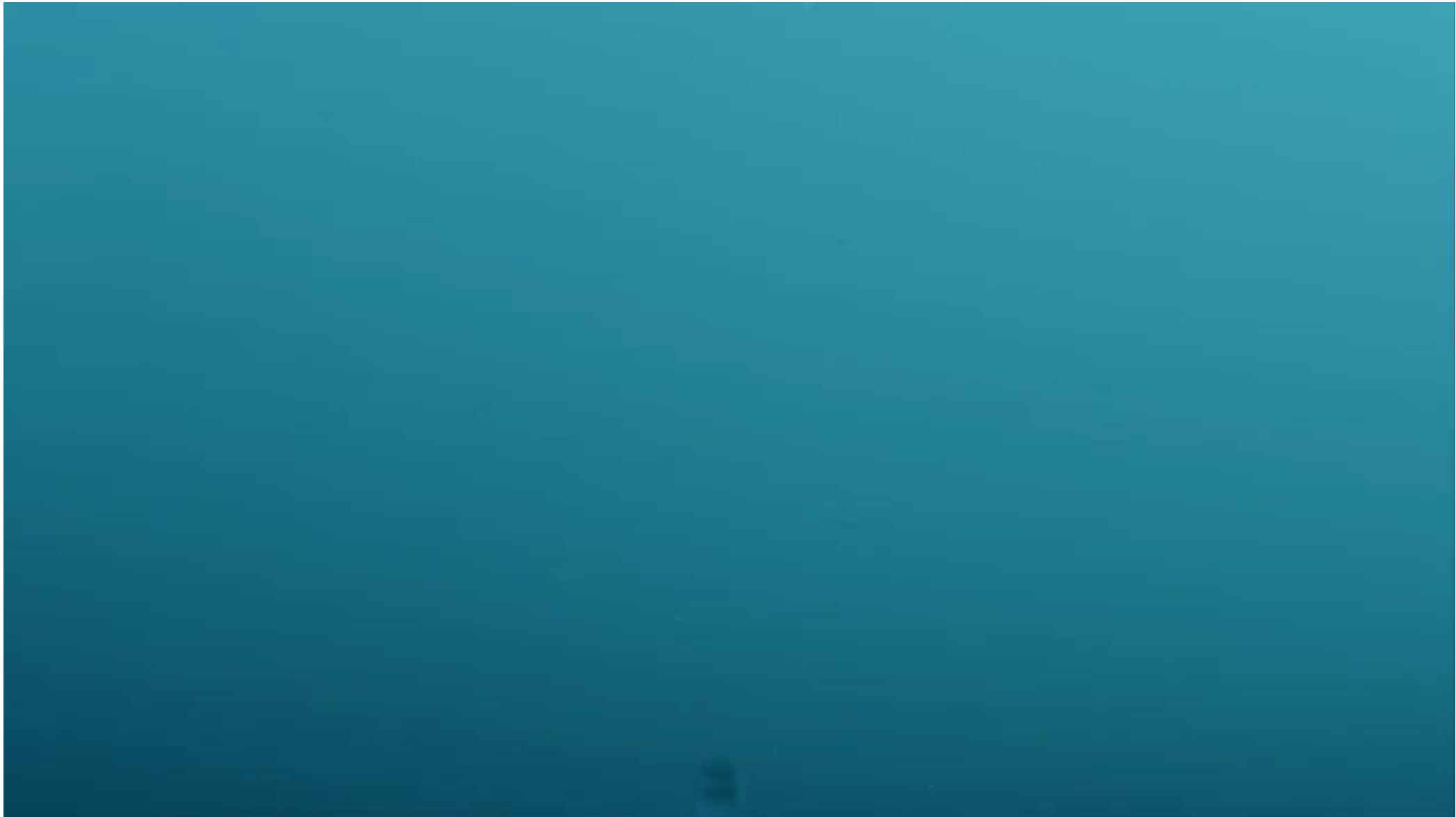


Shipbuilding and repair

EMD
EUROPEAN MARITIME DAY



Svendborg
30-31 May 2024





Upcoming developments



Denmark

The Danish established Blue Economy sectors employ about 98 000 people and generate around €13.1 billion in GVA in 2021. The Blue Economy has a positive impact on the Danish workforce, employing about 3.4% of the national workforce. This share has increased on a year-to-year basis (3.2% in 2020), but is still far from the pre-Covid levels (4.7%). Denmark has recorded a decrease in contribution of Blue Economy sectors to the overall GVA, moving from 4.9% in 2020 to 4.4 % in 2021.

The Danish Blue Economy is dominated by Coastal tourism in terms of people employed (48% of Danish blue jobs). This share is declining over time, with pre-Covid value of 65% and 2020 value of 53%. In addition, in terms of GVA the sector only contributes to the overall national Blue Economy GVA to less than 11% in 2021. Maritime transport generates 59% of the GVA in 2021, an increase compared to 58% in 2020 and 43% in 2019.



Mykines Island, Faroe Islands, Denmark



Fishing boats, Jütland, Denmark

In the EU, Denmark is the 2nd-largest contributor in terms of transport and Non-living resources in 2021. It is also the largest contributor to the employment within Non-living resources in the EU.

The busiest container ports in Denmark are: Port of Århus (101st), Port of Copenhagen (102nd), Port of Aalborg (103rd), Port of Esbjerg (104th), Port of København (105th), Port of København (106th), Port of København (107th), Port of København (108th), Port of København (109th), Port of København (110th), Port of København (111th), Port of København (112th), Port of København (113th), Port of København (114th), Port of København (115th), Port of København (116th), Port of København (117th), Port of København (118th), Port of København (119th), Port of København (120th).

In terms of passengers embarked and disembarked in 2021, the Port of Copenhagen (Elsinore) is the first ranked Danish port (ranked 14th in the EU), followed by Sjællands Odde (18th) and Århus (19th).



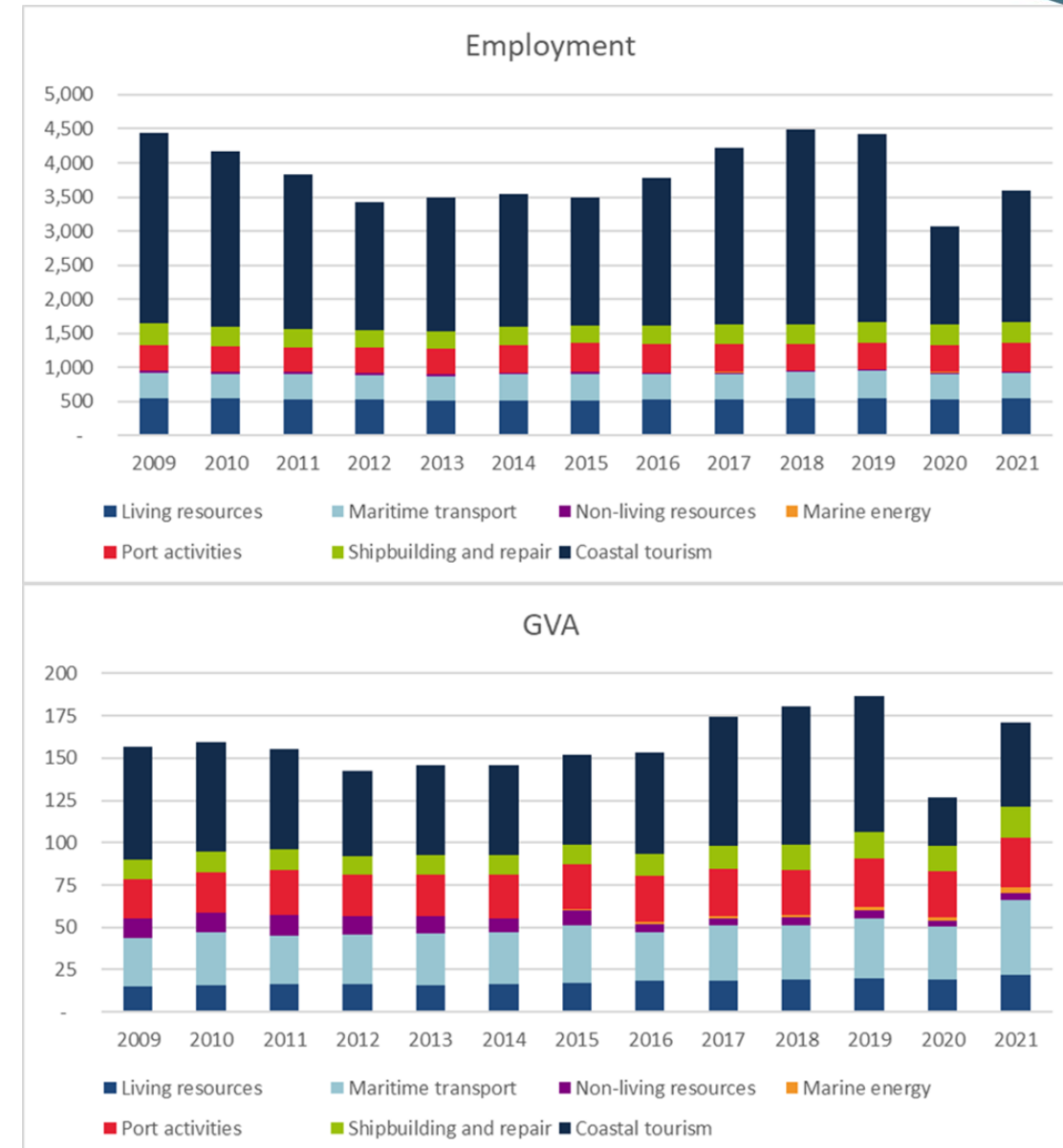
NEWSLETTER





Most of the data for the established (data-rich) sectors comes from Eurostat.

- Sometimes we have to estimate the maritime proportion.
- Ensures harmonization across sectors & countries.
- But implies a significant time-lag.

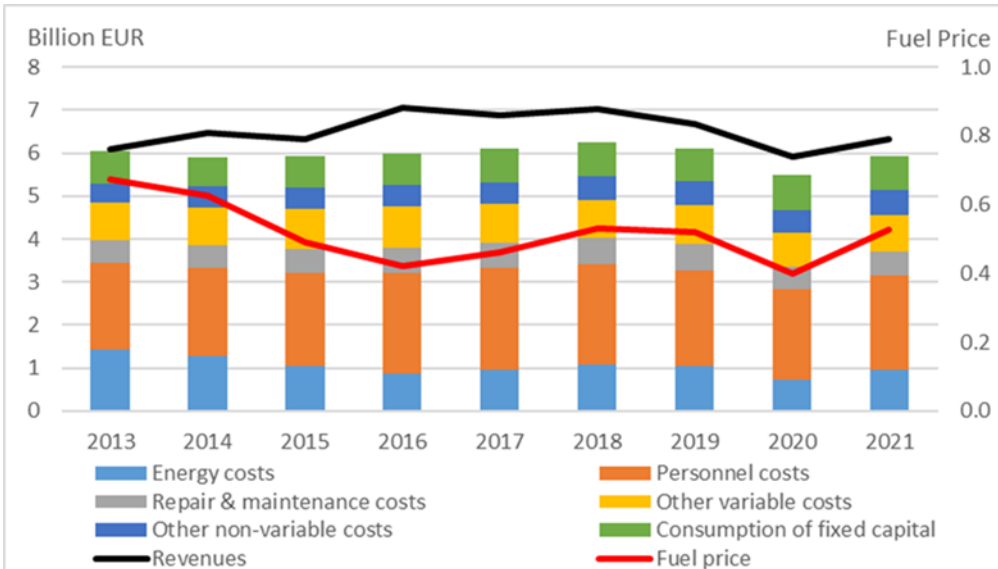
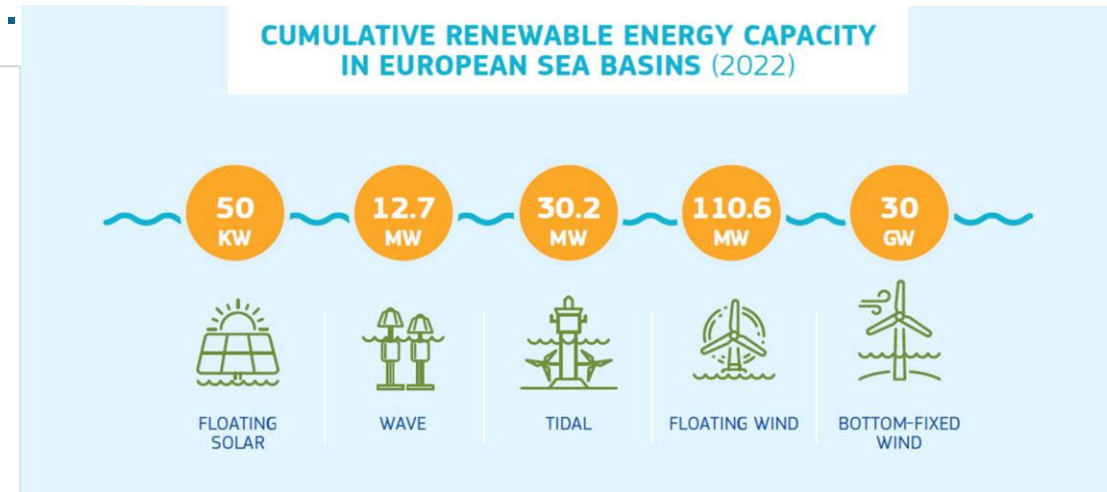
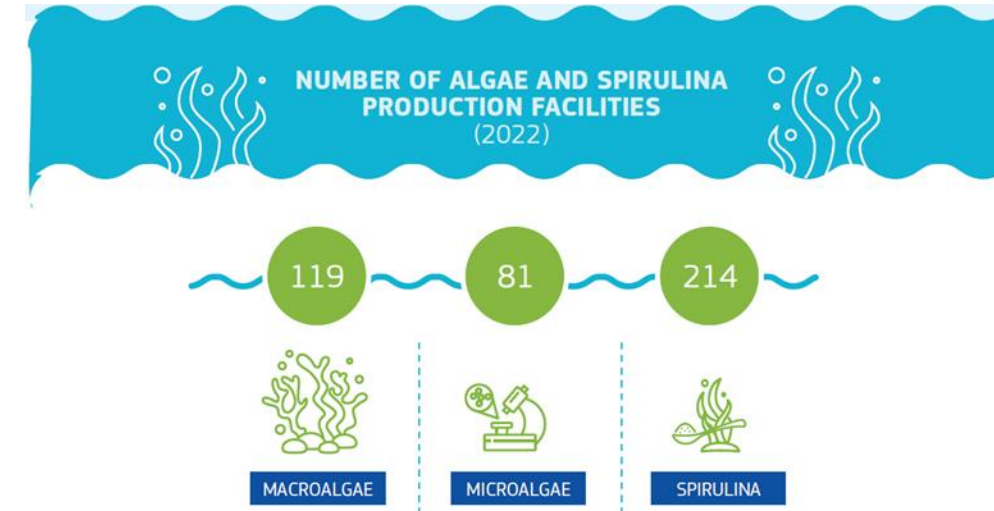




For fisheries and aquaculture, we have a specific data collection, resulting in a lower time-lag and use of nowcasts.

This allows more detailed and specific analyses.

For some other sectors, such as biotechnology and desalination, data is more scarce and we are working to obtain more data and information.





WE WANT YOUR FEEDBACK





WS B-4. Diverse data serving EU policies and the Blue Economy for a sustainable future

Presentations:

11:40-11:50: European Environment Agency (Stéphane Isoard)

European Environment Agency





European Environment Agency



Data, indicators and knowledge services to support EU policies implementation and a sustainable blue economy

Integrating data from diverse sources



Data needs

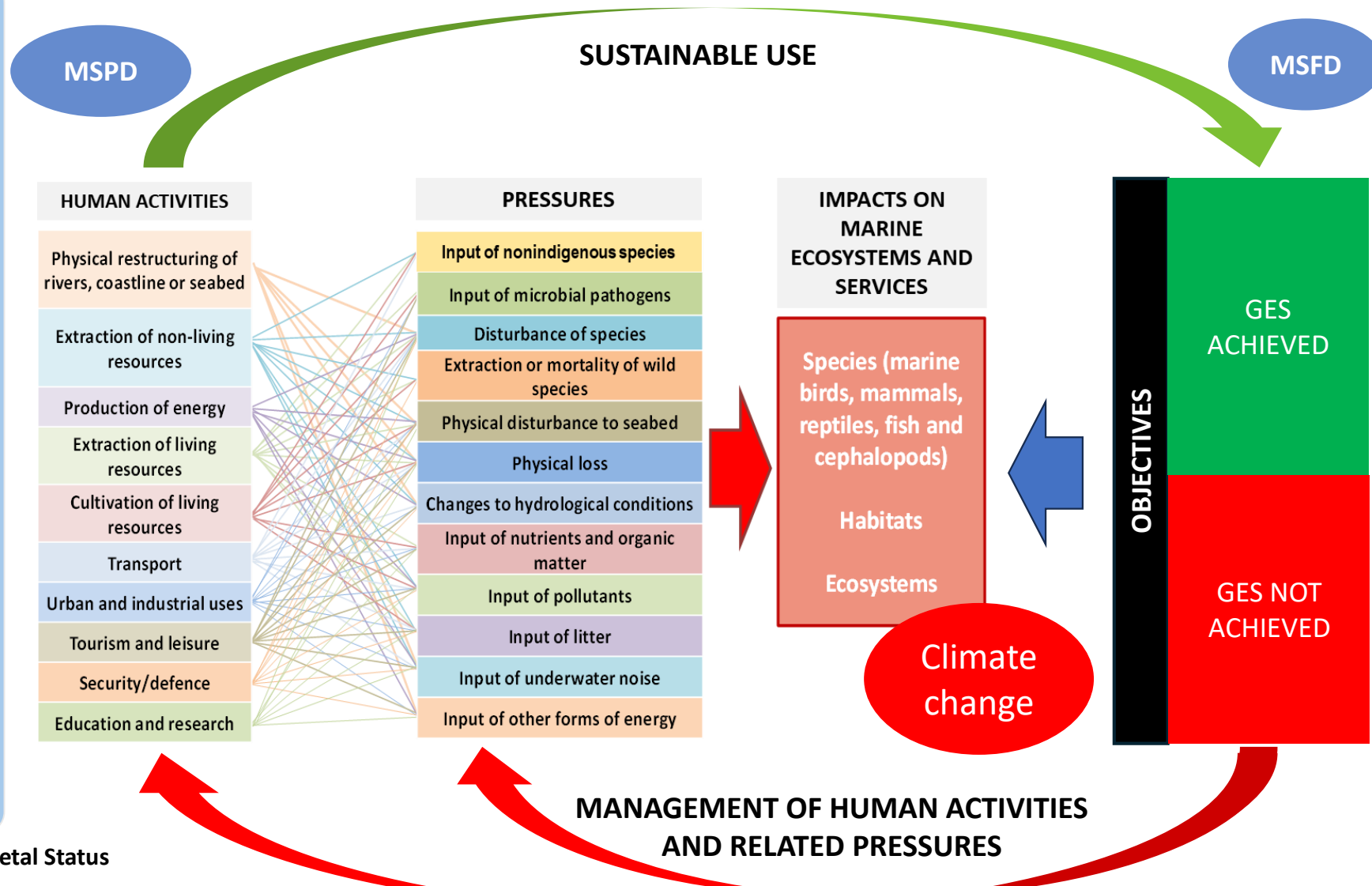
Policy context

- Data: MSFD Art. 19.3
- MSPD
- EBM
- **11 Descriptors:**
 - D1 Biodiversity
 - D5 Eutrophication
 - D8 Contaminants
 - D9 Contaminants in the seafood
 - D2 Non-indigenous species
 - D3 Commercial fish and shellfish
 - D4 Food webs
 - D6 Seafloor integrity
 - D7 Hydrographic conditions
 - D10 Marine litter
 - D11 Underwater noise

Use of data to support:

- MSFD art 20 (2024 reporting), Review
- Integrated Maritime Policy incl. MSFD & MSPD, CFP, HD, BDS, NRL
- WFD land based sources, coast
- Inform EGD, BD Strategy, ZPAP

GES: Good Environmental Status



Distance to EU Biodiversity Strategy 2030 target of 30% coverage

% of MPAs coverage per EEA assessment area

0 - 6	18 - 24
6 - 12	24 - 30
12 - 18	

Distance to 30% target in nearshore, coastal and offshore EU waters

0 - 1 nautical miles
1 - 12 nautical miles
12 nautical miles to UND

Key elements

- Ecosystems take time to recover
- Showed the 'implementation gap'
- Explored 'solutions'
- Development of a spatial approach to assess combined impacts from multiple pressures as required by MSFD (art 8/ 20), EIONET Strategy & BD Strategy
- Developed indicator tools (MIBATs)
- Used trends where available
- Complex integrated assessment
- A ray of hope

Figure 1 consists of three maps of Europe and a bar chart. The top-left map shows the 'Combined Effect Index (mean)' with a color scale from 0 to 12. The top-right map shows 'Combined effects of human activities and pressures' with a legend for 'Index value' (high effect, low effect, area of impact, insufficient data). The bottom map shows 'Combined Effect Index (mean)' with a color scale from 0 to 12. The bar chart shows the 'Combined Effect Index (mean)' for different water quality categories: High, Good, Moderate, Poor, and Bad. The chart compares 'Coastal and shelf waters under the Marine Strategy Framework Directive' (dark blue) and 'Coastal and territorial waters under the Water Framework Directive' (light blue).

Category	Coastal and shelf waters under the Marine Strategy Framework Directive	Coastal and territorial waters under the Water Framework Directive
High	~2.5	~3.8
Good	~2.8	~4.2
Moderate	~4.0	~5.0
Poor	~6.0	~6.5
Bad	~6.0	~6.5

**Integrated assessments of
combined effects of
multiple pressures &
ecosystem health
connecting marine
ecosystem use with its
state**

Integrated and actionable knowledge for EBM in Europe's seas



Policy context

Direct policy support:

- EEA/EIONET Strategy WA1 and SO 1-4
- MSFD art 20 progress reporting (using 2024 data reporting – if any)
- Support MSFD review in Council & EP co-decision phase
- MSPD

Supporting the integration & coherence across policies:

- EGD, Fit-for-55, BD Strategy
- Maritime Policy incl. CFP; adoption of revised MSFD
- EU Climate Law, HD art 17, BD, NRL, WFD

Additional support:

- ECA interest incl. Special report 26/2020
- Commission – EEA expanded cooperation



Key questions

Key Assessment Questions:

- What is the state?
- What are the causes?
- What are the solutions for achieving sustainable use of our seas?

Demonstrate how to:

- Make EBM operational in an EGD context
- Rebuild resilience step-by-step
- Actionable solutions for healthy seas
- New 'state' assessment

Messaging & narrative

- Layered messaging (overarching, thematic, factual)



Content

Synthesis:

- Integrated assessment of multiple pressures and their combined effects
- State assessments (MIBATs)
- Addressing 5 of drivers of change, state, use, & trends of these

Demonstrate solutions:

- Rank pressures & develop spatially explicit good environmental status scenarios
- Assess cumulative impacts of maritime sectors and land-based sources
- Demonstration the use maritime spatial planning as a tool for healthy, resilient seas & sustainable use
- Support sustainability of the maritime sectors
- **Data/information:** EU reporting, spatial assessments, RSC QSRs, GES4SEAS, CHASE, HEAT, BEAT MALT, CIMPAL, CCI



Thank you!

Stéphane Isoard

Head of Group, Ocean and Sustainable Blue Economy

Biodiversity, Health and Resources Programme

European Environment Agency

stephane.isoard@eea.europa.eu

WS B-4. Diverse data serving EU policies and the Blue Economy for a sustainable future

Panel and Audience Reflections:

Moderator:

- Kate Larkin, Head of EMODnet Secretariat, Seascope Belgium

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- Stéphane Isoard, Head of Group, Oceans and sustainable blue economy, European Environment Agency (EEA)

slido



Where do you get the data that you need for your marine and maritime activities?

① Start presenting to display the poll results on this slide.



WS B-4. Diverse data serving EU policies and the Blue Economy for a sustainable future

Panel and Audience Reflections:
Panel Discussion: Round 1



WS B-4. Diverse data serving EU policies and the Blue Economy for a sustainable future

Panel and Audience Reflections: Audience reflections and Q&A

slido



**What are the gaps in data provision
(parameters, coverage, other)?**

(1-2 word answers)

ⓘ Start presenting to display the poll results on this slide.



WS B-4. Diverse data serving EU policies and the Blue Economy for a sustainable future

Panel and Audience Reflections:
Panel Discussion: Round 2



WS B-4. Diverse data serving EU policies and the Blue Economy for a sustainable future

Conclusions and next steps:

Concluding remarks (Kate Larkin, Moderator)